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Response to OA of 04/06/2006

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Listing of the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of the claims:

1. (original) A context-aware imaging device, comprising:
 - an image capturing and display system that captures and displays an image containing a landmark of interest;
 - a context interpretation engine that generates contextual information relating to the landmark, wherein the image capturing and display system and the context interpretation engine form a physically integrated unit.
2. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein context interpretation engine generates the contextual information by
 - determining geographical information of the landmark in the captured image;
 - searching a landmark database with the geographical information of the landmark to obtain the contextual information of the landmark.
3. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the context interpretation engine further comprises
 - an area determination system that determines the geographical information of the landmark;
 - a landmark database that stores geographical information of landmarks and their corresponding contextual information to provide the contextual information of the landmark if accessed with the geographical information of the landmark.
4. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises
 - a location sensor that provides location information of the imaging device;
 - an orientation sensor that determines the direction in which the image capturing and display system is aiming;

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a context interpreter that generates the geographical information of the landmark by defining a segmented viewing volume within which the landmark is located using the location, the direction, and the orientation information.

5. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

- a location sensor that provides location information of the imaging device;
- an orientation sensor that determines the direction in which the image capturing and display system is aiming;
- a zoom sensor that determines the viewing angle of the image capturing and display system;

a context interpreter that generates the geographical information of the landmark by defining a segmented viewing volume within which the landmark is located using the location, the viewing direction, and the zoom information provided by the sensors.

6. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

- a location sensor that provides location information of the imaging device;
 - a distance sensor that determines the distance to the landmark from the image capturing and display system;
- a context interpreter that generates the geographical information of the landmark from the location and distance information provided by the sensors.

7. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

- a location sensor that provides location information of the imaging device;
- an orientation sensor that determines the direction in which the image capturing and display system is aiming;
- a distance sensor that determines the distance from the image capturing and display system to the landmark;

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a context interpreter that generates the geographical information of the landmark from the location, the viewing direction, and the distance information provided by the sensors.

8. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features.

9. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

a location sensor that provides location information of the imaging device;

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features and the location information to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features and similar location information.

10. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

an orientation sensor that determines the direction in which the image capturing and display system is aiming;

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features and the direction information to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features and along the same direction.

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11. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

a zoom sensor that determines the viewing scope of the image capturing and display system;

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features and the viewing scope information to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features and within the viewing scope specified by the zoom sensor.

12. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

a distance sensor that determines the distance from the image capturing and display system to the landmark;

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features and the distance information to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features and within the distance specified by the distance sensor.

13. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

a zoom and distance sensor that determines the projection angle of the image capturing and display system, and the distance from the image capturing and display system to a geographical point at which the image capturing and display system is focused;

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features, the projection angle and the distance information to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features and within the projection angle and distance specified by the

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zoom and distance sensor.

14. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises

a location sensor that provides location information of the imaging device;

an orientation sensor that determines the direction in which the image capturing and display system is aiming;

a zoom and distance sensor that determines the projection angle of the image capturing and display system, and the distance from the image capturing and display system to a geographical point at which the image capturing and display system is focused;

an image feature extractor that extracts searchable image features from the landmark in the captured image;

a context interpreter that uses the image features, the projection angle and the distance information to search the landmark database for any landmark image with matching image features and within the projection angle and distance specified by the zoom and distance sensor.

15. (original) The imaging device of claim 3, wherein the area determination system further comprises a geographical information extractor coupled to the image capturing and display system to extract the geographical information of the landmark from the captured image.

16. (original) The imaging device of claim 15, wherein the image capturing and display system further comprises an image sensor that captures the image with the landmark, wherein the image sensor also collects the geographical information of the landmark and attaches the geographical information to the image.

17. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the context interpretation engine further comprises an updating module that can provide real time updates to the contextual and geographical information of each of the landmarks stored in the engine.

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18. (original) The imaging device of claim 17, wherein the updating module further comprises
 - a wireless communication interface that establishes wireless communication with external wireless network;
 - an update request module that browses external Internet via the wireless communication interface to obtain the real time updates.
19. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the image capturing and display system and the context interpretation engine reside inside a single enclosure.
20. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the image capturing and display system and the context interpretation engine reside in different enclosures, but still physically attached to each other to form the physically integrated unit.
21. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein modules of the context interpretation engine reside in different enclosures, and have intermittent connectivity with each other.
22. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, further comprising a context rendering module coupled to the context interpretation engine to render the contextual information relating to the landmark to the user of the imaging device.
23. (original) The imaging device of claim 22, wherein the context rendering module is a display that can be either separated from or overlaid with a display of the image capturing and display system.
24. (original) The imaging device of claim 22, wherein the context rendering module is an audio player.
25. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the image capturing and display

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system can be selected from a group comprising a binoculars system, a telescope system, an eyeglass system, a camera system, a digital camera system, and a video camera system.

26. (original) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the context interpretation engine further comprises

a user interface that allows user inputs to the context interpretation engine;
a storage that stores user inputs from the user interface, wherein the storage also stores the captured image of the landmark and its contextual information.

27. (previously presented) The imaging device of claim 1, wherein the image capturing and display system includes a digital camera.

28. (previously presented) An image device, comprising:

an image sensor for capturing an image of a landmark being viewed by a viewer through the image device;
an engine for recognizing the captured image of the landmark and for retrieving information that describes the recognized landmark; and
a display for displaying the retrieved information and the captured image of the recognized landmark.

29. (previously presented) The image device of claim 28 wherein the image device is a digital camera.

30. (previously presented) The image device of claim 28 wherein the image device is a cellular phone.

31. (previously presented) The image device of claim 28 wherein the image device is a one of binoculars or a telescope device.

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32. (previously presented) The image device of claim 28 wherein the image device is a personal digital assistant (PDA).

33. (previously presented) The image device of claim 28 wherein the retrieved information includes a name of the recognized landmark.

34. (previously presented) The image device of claim 28 further comprising a distance sensor for determining a distance to the landmark focused by the image sensor.

35. (previously presented) A method for software execution, comprising:
capturing a digital image of a landmark being viewed through a viewer of an imaging device;
identifying, with the imaging device, the landmark; and
displaying, on the imaging device, information that describes the identified landmark.

36. (previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising displaying, on the imaging device, the digital image of the landmark with the information that describes the identified landmark.

37. (previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising focusing on the landmark to determine a distance from the imaging device to the landmark.

38. (previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising:
attaching geographical information and contextual information into the captured digital image; and
displaying, on the imaging device, the geographical information and the contextual information with the captured digital image.

39. (previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising:
updating, in real time via wireless communication, the information;

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displaying, on the imaging device, the updated information.

40. (previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising:
generating a viewing volume along a viewing direction of the imaging device;
searching for all landmarks located inside the viewing volume;
selecting a largest and closest landmark in the viewing volume.
41. (previously presented) The method of claim 35 further comprising:
generating a viewing volume along a viewing direction of the imaging device;
searching for all landmarks located outside the viewing volume;
selecting at least one landmark outside the viewing volume;
displaying, on the imaging device, information that describes the at least one selected landmark.
42. (previously presented) An image device, comprising:
means for viewing, by a viewer, an unidentified landmark;
means for capturing a digital image of the unidentified landmark;
means for identifying the landmark and retrieving information that describes the identified landmark; and
means for presenting the information to the viewer.
43. (previously presented) The image device of claim 42 further comprising means for displaying the digital image to the viewer.